**UNIT 11 NATIONAL PARKS**

1. national park (n) công viên quốc gia

2. to locate = to situate:tọa lạc

 3. to establish = to found = to set up: thành lập

4. to contain = to cover: bao gồm

5. rainforest (n) rừng nhiệt đới

7. surprised (a) *at* s.th8. to recognize

9. to learn about = to get to know = to study10. dependent (a) *upon/on*: phụ thuộc vào

11. survival (n) việc sinh tồn🡪 to survive12. feature (n):

13. orphanage (n) trại mồ côi

🡪 orphaned (a): mồ côi

🡪 to orphan

14. abandoned (a) bị bỏ rơi🡪 to abandon:

15. to take care of = to look after16. sub-tropical (a)

17. wilderness (n): 🡪 wild (a):

18. temperate zones: …...

19. due to (pre.) = thanks to

20. increase (n)

🡪 to increase:tăng lên

21. population (n)

🡪 to populate (v)

🡪 populous (a)

22. *nearby* land:

23. toxic (a) = poisonous (a): đôc hại

24. levels of chemicals

25. contamination (n):

🡪 to contaminate= Pollute

***II. PRACTICE- VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR***

 ***Choose the word or phrase (A,B,C or D) which best fits each gap of the sentence.***

1. The aim of many parks is to protect the areas’\_\_\_, which is the variety of plant and animal species.

 A. biology B. biogas C. biotechnology D. biodiversity

2. Many countries use the term \_\_\_\_\_\_ for areas similar to national parks.

 A. wildlife reserve B. nature region C. life area D. wildlife area

3. National parks help save \_\_\_ animals and plants, and they provide natural laboratories for scientists.

 A. dangerous B. danger C. endangered D. endangering

4. The world’s first national park, Yellowstone National Park, was \_\_\_\_ in the United States in 1872.

 A. made B. done C. set D. established

6. Hunting wildlife for meat and burning forests for soil \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the habitats of many species.

 A. protect B. conserve C. destroy D. safeguard

7. The size of the park is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the number of animals and plants.

 A. dependent B. dependable C. depending D. depended

8. The area has changed so much that I cannot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.

 A. realize B. recognize C. see D. encounter

9. It is a good idea to make a television \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the park’s ten-year development.

 A. document B. documentary C. documentation D. station

10. The fight against \_\_\_\_\_\_ of our environment is important as well.

 A. pollution B. the pollution C. polluting D. the polluting

11. Animals are sheltered in the zoos or parks for their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. survival B. existence C. comfort D. happiness

12. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the number of rare animals can help attract more tourists here.

 A. fall B. run-off C. decrease D. increase

13. The park \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of species of endangered animals.

 A. consists B. composes C. makes up D. comprises

14. This park was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a long time ago.

 A. set B. located C. stationed D. established

15. The factory near the safari park has been sending out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wastes.

 A. fatal B. toxic C. non-toxic D. dead

16. Due to drought, the area is under the constant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of famine.

 A. threat B. threaten C. threatening D. threatened

17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is threatening the national park and many species of animals living in it.

 A. Contamination B. Drought C. Conservation D. Destruction

18. You’ve been working very hard. You should have some days ..…and go…..a holiday.

 A. in/ out B. off/ on C. of/ in D. out/ in

19. You may be surprised ……..the large variety of animals that live in Nairobi National Park.

 A. with B. for C. at D. to

20. The charity is totally dependent ………money from the public.

 A. from B. in C. upon D. with

21. Do you belong…………....any campus clubs or organization?

 A. to B. in C. on D. with

22. An interesting ……of this park is the Orphanage, where orphaned animals are taken care of.

 A. advantage B. feature C. area D. zone

23. The Grand Hotel was conveniently located in the center of the city

 A. built B. remaining C. situated D. visited

24. Of the six people in the plane when it crashed, only one ………………….

 A. existed B. lived C. hurt D. survived

25. The cattle drank from a river polluted with toxic chemicals.

 A. waste B. colorless C. odorless D. poisonous

26. It is the …………of many foreign tourists to see all the national parks in the West.

 A. intention B. intentional C. intentionally D. unintentional

27. They were sent to a local …………. right after their parents’ death.

 A. orphanage B. hospital C. park D. prison

28. Cuc Phuong National Park is ……… 160 km South West of Ha Noi.

 A. lied B. established C. abandoned D. located

29. Nearly 1,000 of the world's bird species are ……………. with extinction.

 A. threatened B. endangered C. protected D. abandoned

30. Scientists are now researching new measures to prevent ………….levels from rising.

 A. pollute B. polluted C. polluting D. pollution

31. This park is the orphanage where lots of orphaned and abandoned animals are taken care of.

 A. looked after B. involved in C. dealt with D. moved in

32. The giant panda is in danger of becoming extinct. It is an…………species.

 A. danger B. endanger C. endangered D. dangerous

33. He has been …………………... since he was five.

 A. orphan B. orphanage C. orphanhood D. orphaned

34. The enemy was ………… in a decisive battle.

 A. defeat B. defeature C. defeatist D. defeated

35. Toxic gases from industrial factories were ………….. into the atmosphere.

 A. contaminate B. contamination C. contaminated D. contaminating

36. The ……………… Day of Vietnam is on 2nd September, 1945

 A. Dependent B. Dependence C. Independence D. Independent

37. Success is …………… how hard you have worked.

 A. depend on B. dependent to C. dependent on D. independent on

38. A: “You look nervous! …………………” – B: “This thunder scares me to death.”

 A. What’s wrong? B. Why’s that? C. Come on! D. How are you?

39. A: “Is it all right if I use your bike?” – B: “……………”

 A. Sure, go ahead B. I don’t care C. I accept it D. Oh, forget it

40. A: “……………. detective stories?” – B: “In my opinion, they are very good for teenagers.”

 A. How about B. What do you think about

 C. Are you fond of D. What do people feel about

41. A: “Would you mind lending me your bike? – B: “………..”

 A. Yes, let’s B. Yes. Here it is C. Great D. Not at all

42. A: “Has an announcement been made about the 8 A.M flight to Paris?” – B : “……………”

 A. Sorry, I don’t B. Yes, it was C. I don’t think that D. Not yet